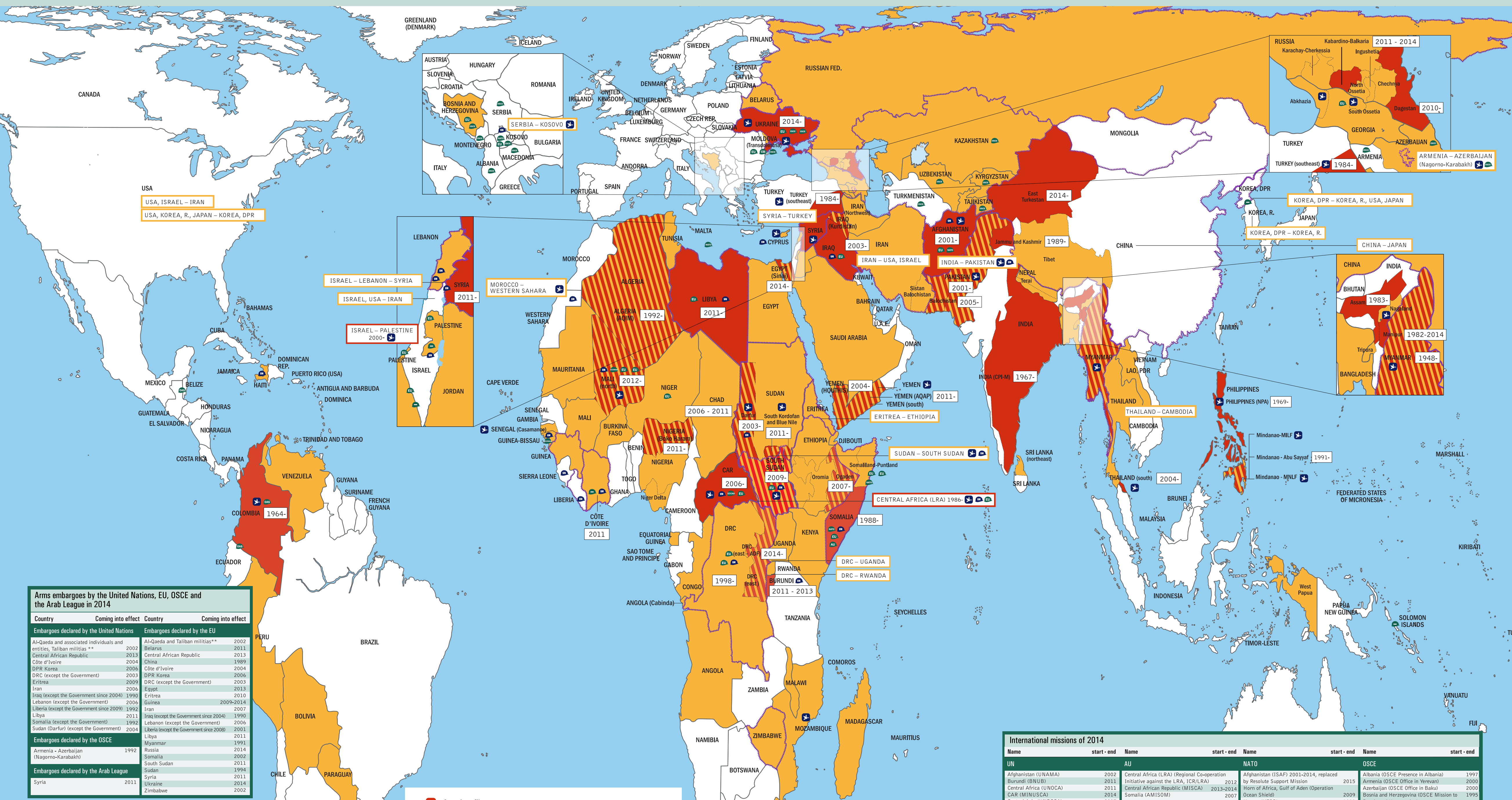


# Conflict and peacebuilding in 2014



**Arms embargoes by the United Nations, EU, OSCE and the Arab League in 2014**

Country	Coming into effect	Country	Coming into effect
<b>Embargoes declared by the United Nations</b>		<b>Embargoes declared by the EU</b>	
Al-Qaeda and associated individuals and entities, Taliban militias**	2002	Al-Qaeda and Taliban militias**	2002
Belarus	2011	Belarus	2011
Central African Republic	2013	Central African Republic	2013
Côte d'Ivoire	2004	China	1989
DPR Korea	2006	Côte d'Ivoire	2004
DRC (except the Government)	2003	DPR Korea	2006
Eritrea	2009	DRC (except the Government)	2003
Iran	2004	Egypt	2013
Iraq (except the Government since 2004)	1990	Eritrea	2010
Lebanon (except the Government since 2009)	1992	Guinea	2009-2014
Libya	2011	Iran	2007
Somalia (except the Government)	2011	Iraq (except the Government since 2004)	1990
Sudan (Darfur) (except the Government)	2004	Lebanon (except the Government)	1992
		Liberia (except the Government since 2008)	2001
		Libya	2011
		Myanmar	1991
		Russia	2014
		Samalia	2002
		South Sudan	2011
		Sudan	1994
		Syria	2011
		Ukraine	2014
		Zimbabwe	2002

Source: Own work based on the Stockholm International Peace Research Institute.



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The School for a Culture of Peace was created in 1999 with the aim to work on culture of peace related issues, such as human rights, analysis of conflicts and peace processes, education for peace, disarmament and the prevention of armed conflicts.

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- Armed conflict**  
**ISRAEL - PALESTINE** International armed conflict  
**Socio-political crisis**  
**ERITREA - ETHIOPIA** International socio-political crisis  
**Armed conflict and socio-political crisis**  
**SOMALIA** 1988- Country with armed conflict and beginning of the conflict  
**Manipur** 1982- Region with armed conflict and beginning of the conflict  
**Tripura** Region with socio-political crisis  
**Peace negotiations**  
**Arms embargo on the government and/or on armed opposition groups**  
**UN peace mission**  
**Other international missions**  
**International border**  
**Administrative subdivision**

**International missions of 2014**

Name	start	end	Name	start	end	Name	start	end	Name	start	end
UN			AU			NATO			OSCE		
Afghanistan (UNAMA)	2002		Central Africa (LRA) (Regional Co-operation)	2011		Afghanistan (ISAP) 2001-2014, replaced by Resolute Support Mission	2015		Albania (OSCE Presence in Albania)	1997	
Burundi (BINUB)	2011		Horn of Africa (EUCAP Nestor)	2013		Central African Republic (MISCA)	2013-2014		Armenia (OSCE Office in Yerevan)	2000	
Central African Republic (MINUSCA)	2014		Somalia (AMISOM)	2007		Central African Republic (MINUSCA)	2013-2014		Azerbaijan (OSCE Office in Baku)	2000	
CAR (MINUSCA)	2014					OSCE (KFOR)	2009		Bosnia and Herzegovina (OSCE Mission to Bosnia and Herzegovina)	1999	
Côte d'Ivoire (UNOCI)	2004					Somalia (NATO assistance to the AMISOM)	2007		Kazakhstan (OSCE Centre in Astana)	1998	
DRC (MONUSCO)	1999/2010					Endeavour	2001		Kyrgyzstan (OSCE Centre in Bishkek)	1999	
DRC (MONUSCO)	1999/2010					Other missions			Kosovo (OMIK OSCE Mission in Kosovo)	1996	
Guinea-Bissau (UNIOGBIS)	2010					Côte d'Ivoire (Operation Licorne, France)	2003-2014		Moldova (OSCE Mission to Moldova)	1993	
Haiti (MINUSTAH)	2004					Egypt and Israel	1982		Montenegro (OSCE Mission to Montenegro)	2006	
India and Pakistan (UNMOGIP)	1949					Hebron, Palestine (TPH 2)	1997		Serbia (OSCE Mission to Serbia)	2006	
Iraq (UNAMI)	2003					The Solomon Islands (RAMSIS)	2003		Tajikistan (OSCE Office in Tajikistan)	1994	
Israel-Palestine (UNSCO)	1994					DPR Korea and Rep. Korea (NSC)	1953		Turkmenistan (OSCE Centre in Ashgabat)	1999	
Kosovo (UNMIK)	1999					East Timor (ISF, Australia)	2006-2013		Ukraine (OSCE Project Co-ordinator in Ukraine)	1999	
Lebanon (UNIFIL)	1978/2006					DPR Korea and Rep. Korea (NSC)	1953				
Lebanon (UNSCOL)	2007								Ukraine (OSCE Special Monitoring Mission to Ukraine)	2014	
Liberia (UNMIL)	2003								Ukraine (OSCE Observer Mission at the Russian Checkpoints Gukovo and Donetsk)	2014	
Libya (UNSMIL)	2011								Uzbekistan (OSCE Project Co-ordinator in Uzbekistan)	2006	
Mali (EUCAP SAHEL Mali)	2014										
Mali (UNSMIL)	2011										
Mali (north) (MINUSMA)	2013										
Middle East (UNTSO)	1948										
Sierra Leone (UNIPSIL)	2008-2014										
Somalia (UNSOM)	2013										
Sudan - South Sudan (UNISFA)	2011										
Sudan (Darfur) (UNAMID)	2007										
South Sudan (EUNAVSEC South Sudan)	2012-2014										
South Sudan (UNMISS)	2009										
Western Sahara (MINURSO)	1991										
West Africa (UNOWA)	2001										