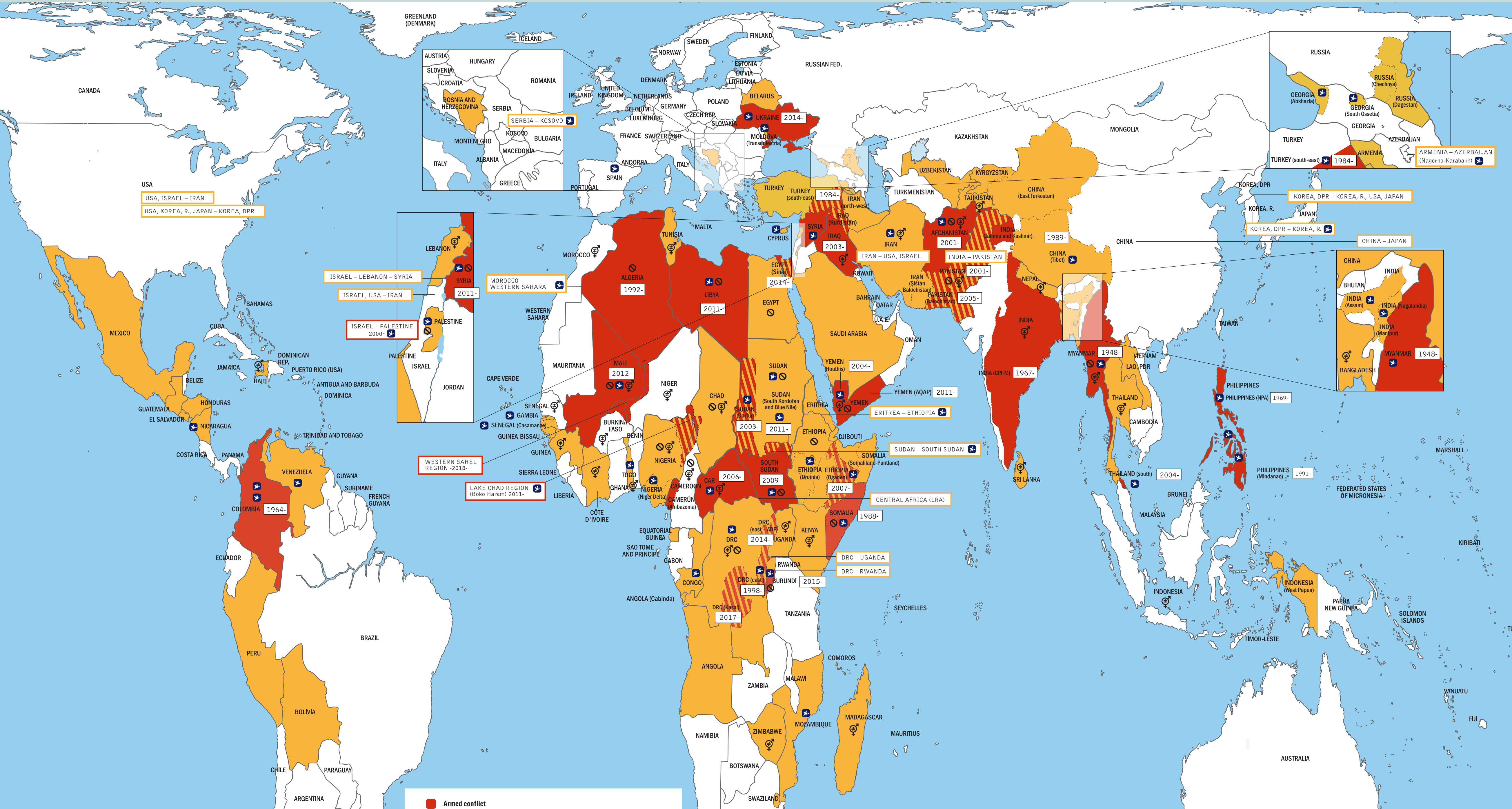# Conflict and peacebuilding in 2018

Legend

- Armed conflict
- ISRAEL – PALESTINE International armed conflict
- Socio-political crisis
- ERITREA – ETHIOPIA International socio-political crisis
- Armed conflict and socio-political crisis
- SOMALIA 1988- Country with armed conflict and beginning of the conflict
- Manipur 1982- Region with armed conflict and beginning of the conflict
- Tripura Region with socio-political crisis
- Peace processes and Negotiations
- Countries in armed conflict where death penalty for LGTBI population is codified
- Countries in armed conflict and/or socio-political crisis with medium, high or very high levels of gender discrimination
- International border
- Administrative subdivision

Statistics

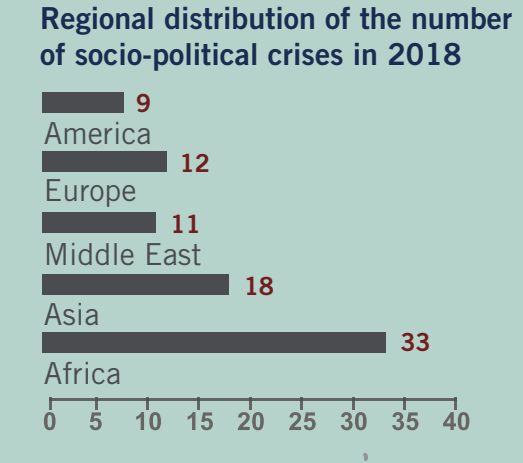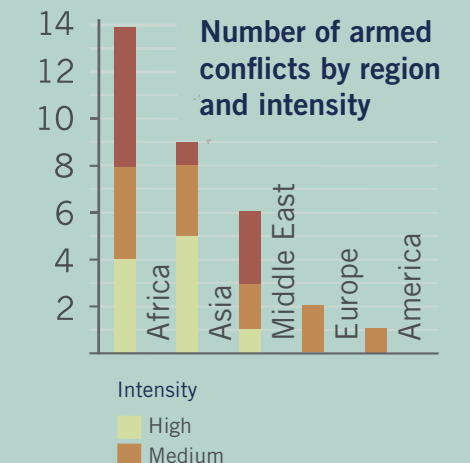**34** Armed conflicts around the world in 2018

83 Socio-political crises around the world in 2018

49 formal or exploratory peace processes and negotiations analyzed in 2018

13 of the 34 armed conflicts for which there was data occurred in countries where there were serious gender inequalities

Some of the deadliest conflicts in 2018

Countries
Afghanistan
Iraq
Lake Chad Region (Boko Haram)
Libya
Mali
Somalia
South Sudan
Syria
Yemen (al-Houthis)

Number of armed conflicts by region and intensity

Intensity: High / Medium / Low

Regions: Africa, Asia, Middle East, Europe, America

Regional distribution of the number of socio-political crises in 2018

Region	Number
America	9
Europe	12
Middle East	11
Asia	18
Africa	33

Map labels

USA, ISRAEL – IRAN
USA, KOREA, R., JAPAN – KOREA, DPR
SERBIA – KOSOVO
UKRAINE 2014-
ARMENIA – AZERBAIJAN (Nagorno-Karabakh)
TURKEY (south-east) 1984-
KOREA, DPR – KOREA, R., USA, JAPAN
KOREA, DPR – KOREA, R.
CHINA – JAPAN
ISRAEL – LEBANON – SYRIA
ISRAEL, USA – IRAN
ISRAEL – PALESTINE 2000-
MOROCCO – WESTERN SAHARA
SYRIA 2011-
PALESTINE
IRAQ 2003-
IRAN – USA, ISRAEL
AFGHANISTAN 2001-
INDIA (Jammu and Kashmir) 1989-
INDIA – PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN 2001-
PAKISTAN 2005-
INDIA (CPI-M) 1967-
MYANMAR 1948-
ALGERIA 1992-
LIBYA 2011-
EGYPT (Sinai) 2014-
YEMEN 2004-
YEMEN (Houthis)
YEMEN (AQAP) 2011-
ERITREA – ETHIOPIA
MALI 2012-
SUDAN (Darfur) 2003-
SUDAN (South Kordofan and Blue Nile) 2011-
ETHIOPIA (Oromia)
ETHIOPIA (Ogaden) 2007-
SUDAN – SOUTH SUDAN
SOMALIA (Somaliland-Puntland)
SOMALIA 1988-
WESTERN SAHEL REGION -2018-
LAKE CHAD REGION (Boko Haram) 2011-
NIGERIA (Niger Delta)
CAMEROON (Ambazonia)
CAR 2006-
SOUTH SUDAN 2009-
CENTRAL AFRICA (LRA)
SENEGAL (Casamance)
DRC (east - ADF) 2014-
DRC (east) 1998-
DRC (Kasai) 2017-
DRC – UGANDA
DRC – RWANDA
BURUNDI 2015-
COLOMBIA 1964-
PHILIPPINES (NPA) 1969-
PHILIPPINES (Mindanao) 1991-
INDONESIA (West Papua)
THAILAND (south) 2004-