## **Glossary**

AA: Arakan Army

**AANES:** Autonomous Administration of North and East Syria **ABSDF:** All Burma Students' Democratic Front

ABM: Ansar Beit al-Magdis

ACCORD: African Centre for the Constructive

Resolution of Disputes

**ADF:** Allied Democratic Forces

AKP: Adalet ve Kalkinma Partisi (Justice and

Development Party)

ALP: Arakan Liberation Party

AMISOM: African Union Mission in Somalia

**APCLS:** Alliance of Patriots for a Free and Sovereign

APSA: African Peace and Security Architecture

AQIM: Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb AQAP: Al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula ARB: Autonomous Region of Bougainville ARSA: Arakan Rohingya Salvation Army

**ASEAN:** Association of Southeast Asian Nations

ASWJ: Ahlu Sunna Wal Jama'a

AU: African Union

AUBP: African Union Border Program

AU-MVCM: AU Monitoring, Verification and

Compliance Mission

BDB: Benghazi Defense Brigades

**BIFF:** Bangsamoro Islamic Freedom Fighters **BINUH:** United Nations Integrated Office in Haiti

BLA: Baluch Liberation Army
BLF: Baluch Liberation Front
BLT: Baluch Liberation Tigers
BOL: Bangsamoro Organic Law
BRA: Balochistan Republican Army
BRN: Barisan Revolusi Nasional
BRP: Baluch Republican Party
CAR: Central African Republic
CARICOM: Caribbean Community

**CCSMR:** Military Command Council for the Salvation

of the Republic

CDN: Coalition for Dialogue and Negotiation

**CELAC:** Community of Latin American and Caribbean

**States** 

**CENCO:** Congolese Episcopal Conference **CENTCOM:** United States Central Command

CIA: Central Intelligence Agency

CMA: Coordination of Movements of Azawad

CMFPR: Coordination of Movements and Patriotic

Front of Resistance

**CNARED**: National Council for the Respect of the Peace Agreement and the Reconciliation of Burundi and the Restoration of the Rule of Law

**CNDD-FDD:** National Congress for the Defense of Democracy - Forces for the Defense of Democracy

CNDP: National Congress for the Defense of the

People

CNF: Chin National Front

**CNL:** National Congress for Freedom

CNR: National Council of the Republicans

**COSPAC:** Coordinator for Civil Society Organisations

for Peace in Casamance

**CPA:** Comprehensive Peace Agreement **CPC:** Coalition of Patriots for Change

CPSR: Permanent Framework for Consultation and

Reflection

**CPE:** Center for Peace Education **CPI-M:** Communist Party of India-Maoist

CST: High Transition Council

CSP-PSD: Permanent Strategic Framework for Peace,

Security and Development

**DDR:** Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration **DFLP:** Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine

**DKBA:** Democratic Karen Buddhist Army

**DMLEK:** Democratic Movement for the Liberation of

the Eritrean Kunama **DMZ:** Demilitarised Zone

**DNIS:** Inclusive and Sovereign National Dialogue

**DPA:** Darfur Peace Agreement

DRC: Democratic Republic of the Congo

**EAC**: East African Community

**ECCAS:** Economic Community of Central African States **ECOWAS:** Economic Community of West African States

**EDA:** Eritrean Democratic Alliance **EEZ:** Exclusive Economic Zone

**EFDM:** Eritrean Federal Democratic Movement

**EH Bildu:** Euskal Herria Bildu **EIC:** Eritrean Islamic Congress

EIPJD - Eritrean Islamic Party for Justice and

Development

**ELF:** Eritrean Liberation Front **ELN:** National Liberation Army **EMC:** Estado Mayor Central

**ENSF:** Eritrean National Salvation Front

**EPC:** Eritrean People's Congress

**EPDF:** Eritrean People's Democratic Front

**EPL:** Popular Liberation Army **EPG:** Eminent Persons Group

**EPPK:** Collective of Basque Political Prisoners

**EPRDF:** Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic

Front

ERC: Republican Left of Catalonia
ETA: Basque Country and Freedom
ETIM: East Turkestan Islamic Movement
ETLO: East Turkestan Liberation Organization

EU: European Union

EUBAM: EU Border Assistance Mission to Moldova

and Ukraine, in Moldova (Transdniestria)

**EUFOR:** European Union Force

**EULEX:** European Union Rule of Law Mission in Kosovo

EUMA: EU Mission in Armenia

EUMM: EU Observation Mission in Georgia

EUNAVFOR Somalia: European Union Naval Force -

Somalia, Operation Atalanta

FACT: Front for Change and Concord in Chad

FARC-EP: Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia -

People's Army

**FARDC:** Armed Forces of the Democratic Republic of Congo

FDLR: Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda

FGN: Federal Government of Nagaland

FLEC-FAC: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of

Cabinda

**FLM:** Macina Liberation Front **FNL:** National Liberation Forces **FPB:** Popular Forces of Burundi **FPR:** Popular Front for Recovery

FPRC: Patriotic Front for the Renaissance of the

Central African Republic

**GATIA:** Imphad Tuareg Self-Defense Group and Allies

**GCC:** Gulf Cooperation Council

**GERD:** Grand Ethiopian Renaissance Dam **GID:** Geneva International Discussions **GNA:** Government of National Accord **GNS:** Government of National Stability **GNU:** Government of National Unity

**GNWP:** Global Network of Women Peacebuilders **GPRN/NSCN:** Government of the People's Republic of Nagaland / National Socialist Council of Nagaland

**GSIM:** Support Group for Islam and Muslims **GSPC:** Salafist Group for Preaching and Combat

**G7:** The Group of Seven

**HCUA:** High Council for the Unity of Azawad

**HRW:** Human Rights Watch **HTS:** Hay'at Tahrir al-Sham

IAEA: International Atomic Energy Agency

ICC: International Criminal Court ICG: International Crisis Group

ICGLR: International Conference on the Great Lakes

ICRC: International Committee fot the Red Cross IFLO: Islamic Front for the Liberation of Oromia IGAD: Intergovernmental Authority on Development

IHL: International Humanitarian Law

**INSTEX:** Instrument for Supporting Trade Exchanges

**IOM:** International Organization for Migration **IPRM:** Incident Prevention and Response Mechanism

**IRGC:** Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps **ISGS:** Islamic State in the Greater Sahara

**ISIS:** Islamic State

ISSG: International Syria Support Group

ISWAP: Islamic State in the Province of West Africa

IU: United Left

IWF: Iduwini Volunteers Force

JCPOA: Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action

**JEM:** Justice and Equality Movement

JKLF: Jammu and Kashmir Liberation Front

JMB: Jamaat-ul-Mujahideen (Mujahideen Assembly)

JNIM: Jama'at Nasr al-Islam wal Muslimin (Support

Group for Islam and Muslims)

KANU: Kenya African National Union KCP: Kangleipak Communist Party KDP: Kurdistan Democratic Party

**KDPI**: Kurdistan Democratic Party - Democratic Party

of Iranian Kurdistan

KFOR: Kosovo Force

KIA: Kachin Independence Army KLA: Kosovo Liberation Army KNA: Kuki Liberation Army KNF: Kuki National Front

KNLAPC: Karen National Liberation Army Peace

Council

KNPP: Karenni National Progressive Party

KNU: Kayin National Union

KNU/KNLA: Karen National Union/Karen National

Liberation Army

**KPLT:** Karbi People's Liberation Tigers **KRG:** Kurdistan Regional Government **KWN:** Kosovo Women's Network

**KYKL:** Kanglei Yawol Kanna Lup (Organization for the Salvation of the Revolutionary Movement in Manipur)

LDU: Lahu Democratic Union

**LeJ:** Lashkar-e-Jhangvi (Jhangvi Army) **LeT:** Lashkar-e-Toiba (Jhangvi Army)

LGBTIQ+: Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender,

Intersex, Queer, Asexual and Plus LNA: Libyan National Army LRA: Lord's Resistance Army

M23: March 23 Movement MAA: Arab Movement of Azawad

MASSOB: Movement for the Actualization of the

Sovereign State of Biafra

**MEND:** Movement for the Emancipation of the Niger

Della

**MFDC:** Movement of the Democratic Forces of Casamance

MILF: Moro Islamic Liberation Front

**MINUSCA:** United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic

MINUSMA: United Nations Multidimensional

Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali

**MINUSTAH:** United Nations Stabilization Mission in Haiti

**MLCJ:** Movement of Central African Liberators for Justice

MNDAA: Myanmar National Democratic Alliance

MNJTF: Multinational Joint Task Force

MNLA: National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad

MNLF: Moro National Liberation Front

MONUSCO: United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo MOSOP: Movement for the Survival of the Ogoni People

MPC: Patriotic Movement for Central Africa

MRC: Mombasa Republican Council

MSA: Movement for the Salvation of Azawad

MUD: Democratic Unity Roundtable

**MUYAO**: United Movement for Jihad in West Africa **MVMV**: Mechanism of Oversight, Monitoring and Verification

MWMN: Mediterranean Women Mediators' Network

NAM: Non-Aligned Movement

**NATO:** North Atlantic Treaty Organization

**NBI:** Nile Basin Initiative

**NCA:** Nationwide Ceasefire Agreement **NCC:** National Consultative Council NCP: National Congress Party

NDA: Niger Delta Avengers

NDAA: National Democratic Alliance Army

**NDF:** National Democratic Front

NDFB: National Democratic Front of Boroland NDFB-P: National Democratic Front of Boroland -

NDFB-RD: Ranjan Daimary faction of The National

Democratic Front of Boroland

NDGJM: Niger Delta Greenland Justice Mandate NDPVF: Niger Delta People's Volunteer Force

NDV: Niger Delta Vigilante

NGO: Non-Governmental Organization **NIDCA:** Niger Delta Consultative Assembly

NMSP: New Mon State Party NNC: Naga National Council

NNC/GDRN/NA: Naga National Council/ Government Democratic Republic of Nagaland/ Non-Accord

NNPG: National Naga Political Groups

**NOREF:** Norwegian Centre for Conflict Resolution

NPA: New People's Army

NPGN: National People's Government of Nagaland **NPT:** Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons NSCN (K-K): National Socialist Council of Nagaland (Kole-Kitovi)

NSCN-IM: National Socialist Council of Nagaland-Isaac Muivah

NSCN-K: National Socialist Council of Nagaland-

NSCN-R: National Socialist Council of Nagaland-Reformation

**NSLA:** National Santhal Liberation Army

NSSSOG: Non-Signatory South Sudan Opposition Groups

NTC-ELCAC: National Task Force to end the Local Communist Armed Conflict, National Security Commission

NTJ: National Towheed Jamaat

**OAS:** Organization of American States

**OCHA:** United Nations Office for the Coordination of **Humanitarian Affairs** 

**OFDM:** Oromo Federalist Democratic Movement

**OIC:** Organization for Islamic Cooperation

**OIF:** International Organization of La Francophonie

**OLA:** Oromo Liberation Army **OLF:** Oromo Liberation Front

**ONLF:** Ogaden National Liberation Front

**OPC:** Oromo People's Congress

OPM: Organisasi Papua Merdeka (Organization of Free Papua)

**OPRARU:** Office of the Presidential Adviser on Peace, Reconciliation and Unity

OSCE: Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe

PA: Palestinian Authority

PANDEF: Pan-Niger Delta Forum

PCPSR: Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey

Research

**PDKI:** Kurdish Democratic Party

**PFLP:** Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine

**PJAK:** Party for the Free Life in Kurdistan

PKK: Kurdistan Workers' Party PNA: Palestinian National Authority

PNDPC: Pan Niger Delta Peoples' Congress PNLO: Pa-Oh National Liberation Organization

PNV: Basque Nationalist Party

POLISARIO: Popular Front for the Liberation of

Saguia el-Hamra and Rio de Oro PP: Spain's Popular Party

**PPS:** Peace Process Secretariat

PREPAK: People's Revolutionary Party of Kangleipak PREPAK (Pro): People's Revolutionary Party of Kangleipak / Progressive

PS: Province of Sinai

PSC AU: Peace and Security Council AU

PSE-EE: Socialist Party of the Basque Country-

Euskadiko Ezkerra

**PSOE:** Spanish Socialist Worker's Party

PYD: Democratic Union Party of Kurds in Syria R-ARCSS: Revitalised Agreement on the Resolution of the Conflict in the Republic of South Sudan RABMM: Bangsamoro Autonomous Region in Muslim

**RAMM:** Autonomous Region of Muslim Mindanao RCSS/SSA- South: Restoration Council of Shan State / Shan State Army – South

**RDNP:** Rally of Progressive National Democrats

RECOM: Regional Commission Tasked with Establishing the Facts about All Victims of War Crimes and Other Serious Human Rights Violations Committed on the Territory of the Former Yugoslavia RED-Tabara: Resistance for the Rule of Law in Burundi **RENAMO:** Mozambican National Resistance

**REWL:** Red Egbesu Water Lions RPF: Rwandan Patriotic Front RPF: Revolutionary People's Front

RPMP-RPA-ABB: Rebolusyonaryong Partido Manggagawa ng Pilipinas/Revolutionary Proletarian Army/Alex Boncayao Brigade

RSADO: Red Sea Afar Democratic Organization

**RSF:** Rapid Support Forces

**SADC:** Southern Africa Development Community SADR: Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic

SAF: Sudan Armed Forces

SCACUF: Southern Cameroons Ambazonia Consortium United Front

**SDC:** Syrian Democratic Council

**SCDF:** Southern Cameroons Restoration Forces SCPS: Southern Cameroons People's Secretariat SDF: Social Democratic Front of Cameroon

**SDF:** Syrian Democratic Forces

SIGI: Social Institutions and Gender Index

SLA: Sudan Liberation Army

SLA-AW: Sudan Liberation Army - Abdul Wahid **SLA-MM:** Sudan Liberation Army - Minni Minnawi

**SLDF:** Sabaot Land Defence Forces

SLM-MM: Sudan Liberation Movement - Minni Minnawi

**SOCADEF:** Southern Cameroons Defence Forces

SPLA: Sudan People's Liberation Army

SPLA-IO: SPLA in Opposition

**SPLM:** Sudan People's Liberation Movement

**SPLM-IO:** Sudan People's Liberation Movement – in

Opposition

SPLM-N: Sudan People's Liberation Army - North

SRF: Sudan Revolutionary Forces

SSA: Shan State Army

**SSA-N:** Shan State Army – North

SSDM/A: South Sudan Democratic Movement/Army

SSLA: South Sudan Liberation Army

**SSOMA:** South Sudan Opposition Movement Alliance

**SSPP:** Shan State Progress Party

**SSPP/SSA-N:** Shan State Progress Party / Shan State

Army – North

**SSUF:** South Sudan United Front **START:** Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty **STC:** Southern Transitional Council

SWIFT: Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial

Telecommunication

TAK: The Kurdistan Freedom Falcons

TCG: Trilateral Contact Group

**TFG:** Transitional Federal Government

TJ-WGE: Working Group of Experts on Transitional

Justice

**TMC:** Transitional Military Council **TNLA:** Ta-ang National Liberation Army **TPLF:** Tigrayan People's Liberation Front

**TTP:** Tehrik-e-Taliban Pakistan **UAE:** United Arab Emirates

**UCDP:** Uppsala Conflict Data Program

**UDPS:** Union for Democracy and Social Progress **UFDD:** Union of the Forces for Democracy and

Development

**UFR:** Union of Resistance Forces

**UK:** United Kingdom

**ULFA:** United Liberation Front of Assam

ULFA-I: United Liberation Front of Asssam -

Independent

**ULFA-PTF:** Pro-Talks faction of United Liberation

Front of Asom **UN:** United Nations

UNAMA: United Nations Assistance Mission in

Afghanistan

**UNAMI:** United Nations Assistance Mission for Iraq **UNAMID:** United Nations and African Union Mission in Darfur

**UNCTAD:** United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

**UNDP:** United Nations Development Programme **UNFICYP:** United Nations Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus

**UNFPA**: United Nations Fund for Population Activities **UNISFA**: United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei

**UNLF:** United National Liberation Front **UNMIK:** United Nations Mission in Kosovo

UNMHA: United Nations Mission to Support the

Hodeidah Agreement

UNITAMS: United Nations Integrated Transition

Assistance Mission in Sudan

**UNMISS:** United Nations Mission in South Sudan **UNOCA:** United Nations Regional Office for Central Africa

**UNOCI:** United Nations Operation in Côte d'Ivoire **UNRWA:** United Nations Relief and Works Agency for

Palestine Refugees in the Near East

**UNSMIL:** United Nations Support Mission in Libya

**UPC:** Union for Peace in Central Africa **UPLA:** United People's Liberation Army

**UPR:** Universal Periodic Review **USA:** United States of America

**USAN:** Union of South American Nations **USSR:** Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

**UWSA:** United Wa State Army **UWSP:** United Wa State Party

WAP: Women's Advisory Board for the Sustainable

Peacebuilding **WB:** World Bank

WFP: World Food Program

WILPF: Women's International League for Peace and

Freedom

**YPG:** People's Protection Unit **YPJ:** Women's Protection Units

YWPL: Young Women for Peace and Leadership

**ZUF:** Zeliangrong United Front

## About the School for a Culture of Peace

The Escola de Cultura de Pau (School for a Culture of Peace, hereinafter ECP) is an academic peace research institution located at Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona. The School for a Culture of Peace was created in 1999 with the aim of promoting the culture of peace through research, Track II diplomacy, training and awareness generating activities.

The main fields of action of the Escola de Cultura de Pau are:

- Research. Its main areas of research include armed conflicts and socio-political crises, peace processes, human rights and transitional justice, the gender dimension in conflict and peacebuilding, and peace education.
- Teaching and training. ECP staff gives lectures in postgraduate and graduate courses in several universities, including its own Graduate Diploma on Culture of Peace at Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona. It also provides training sessions on specific issues, including conflict sensitivity and peace education.
- Track II diplomacy. The ECP promotes dialogue and conflict-transformation through Track II initiatives, including facilitation tasks with different actors and on various themes.
- Consultancy services. The ECP carries out a variety of consultancy services for national and international institutions.
- Advocacy and awareness-raising. Initiatives include activities addressed to the Spanish and Catalan society, including contributions to the media.

## Escola de Cultura de Pau

Edifici B13, Carrer de Vila Puig, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona 08193 Bellaterra (Spain) Tel: +34 93 581 14 14

Email: pr.conflictes.escolapau@uab.cat / Web: http://escolapau.uab.cat